

## LESSON 4 SENTENCE BUILDER

*Spanish that Works™*

| <u>PHRASE OPTIONS</u>  | <u>VERB PHRASES</u>   | <u>WORDS BEFORE NOUNS</u>  | <u>NOUNS</u>   | <u>DESCRIBING</u>  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| <p><b><u>STATEMENT</u></b><br/>-use <b>falling</b> intonation at end of sentence</p> <p><b><u>QUESTION ¿ ?</u></b><br/>-use <b>rising</b> intonation at end of ¿?</p> <p><b><u>NEGATIVE (don't)</u></b><br/>-put <b>NO</b> directly in front of the verb phrase for statement, question, or exclamation</p> <p><b><u>EXCLAMATION</u></b><br/>-put <b>emphasis</b> in your voice to make an ! !</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>tengo</b><br/>TEHNG-goh<br/>(do) I have, hold, keep</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>tiene</b><br/>T'YEH-neh<br/>(do) You, s/he have, hold, keep</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>me da</b><br/>meh THAH<br/>(can) You give me</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>hay</b><br/>AYE ("I")<br/>there is, is there</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>un / una</b><br/>oon / OO-nah<br/>a, one (m.) / (f.)</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>mi</b><br/>mee<br/>my</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>su</b><br/>soo<br/>Your<br/>his, her, their</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>NOTE:</b><br/>Skip this column if the sentence would make sense in English.<br/>After <b>hay</b>, use only <b>un / una</b>.</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>libro</b><br/>LEE-b'ddoh<br/>book</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>menú (m.)</b><br/>meh-NOO<br/>menu</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>galleta</b><br/>gah-YEH-tah<br/>cookie</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>sopa</b><br/>SOH-pah<br/>soup</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>pastel (m.)</b><br/>pah-SIEHL<br/>cake</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>sandwich (m.)</b><br/>SAHNTH-weech<br/>sandwich</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>en español</b><br/>ehn eh-spahn-YOHL<br/>in Spanish</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>en inglés</b><br/>ehn een-GLEHSS<br/>in English</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>para mi amigo</b><br/>PAHddah mee ah-MEE-goh<br/>for my friend (m.)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>de tomate</b><br/>theh toh-MAH-teh<br/>of tomato, tomato_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>de chocolate</b><br/>theh choh-coh-LAH-teh<br/>of chocolate</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>de queso</b><br/>theh KEH-soh<br/>of cheese, cheese_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>y un té con limón</b><br/>ee oon teh cohn lee-MOHN<br/>and a tea with lemon</p> |
| <p><b><u>Optional:</u></b><br/>To clarify a "You" verb:</p> <p><b><u>Usted</u></b><br/>oo-STETH<br/><b>You</b></p>   |   |  |  |  |